

Correspondences between UK and Irish frameworks with European qualifications frameworks

Within Europe, two overarching qualifications frameworks exist to which the national qualifications frameworks of the UK and Ireland relate: The European Qualifications Framework (EQF) and the Framework for Qualifications of the European Higher Education Area (FQ-EHEA) also known as the Bologna Framework.

Table 1 shows the correspondence of levels established between national qualifications frameworks and the EQF:

European Qualifications Framework (EQF)	Framework for Higher Education Qualifications in England/Northern Ireland (FHEQ)	Regulated Qualifications Framework England/Northern Ireland (RQF)	Credit and Qualifications Framework for Wales (CQFW)	Scottish Credit and Qualifications Framework (SCQF)	The National Framework of Qualifications for Ireland (NFQ IE)
8	8	8	8	12	10
7	7	7	7	11	9
6	6	6	6	10/9	8/7
5	5/4	5/4	5/4	8/7	6
4		3	3	6	5
3		2	2	5	4
2		1	1	4	3
1		E3	E3	3	2/1
		E2	E2	2	
		E1	E1	1	

Table 2 shows the outcome of verifying the compatibility of higher education frameworks for Scotland (FQHEIS/SCQF), for England, Wales and Northern Ireland (FHEQ) and for the NFQ for Ireland (NFQ IE) with the FQ-EHEA as follows:

Typical higher education qualifications within each level	FHEQ level	FQHEIS/SCQF level	NFQ IE level	Corresponding FQ-EHEA cycle
Doctoral degrees	8	12	10	Third cycle (end of cycle) qualifications
Master's degrees (including Integrated Master's)	7	11	9	Second cycle (end of cycle) qualifications
Postgraduate diplomas				Intermediate qualifications within the second cycle
Postgraduate certificates				
Bachelor's degrees with honours /Honours Bachelor Degrees	6	10	8	First cycle (end of cycle) qualifications
Irish Higher Diplomas				
Bachelor's degrees/ Ordinary Bachelor Degree				
Graduate diplomas	9	9	7	Intermediate qualifications within the first cycle
Graduate certificates				
Foundation Degrees (for example FdA, FdSc)	5	8	6	Short cycle qualifications
Diplomas of Higher Education (DipHE)				
Higher National Diplomas (HND)				
Irish Higher Certificates	4	7		Intermediate qualifications within the short cycle
Higher National Certificates (HNC)				
Certificates of Higher Education (CertHE)				

For more information on compatibility with these frameworks see: http://ec.europa.eu/eqf/home_en.htm and www.enic-naric.net.

Scope of Apprenticeships across the UK and Ireland

Country	Level	Qualification Type
Scotland	12	Professional Apprenticeship, Not yet developed
	11	Professional Apprenticeship, Graduate Apprenticeship
	10	Professional Apprenticeship, Graduate Apprenticeship
	9	Graduate Apprenticeship, Technical Apprenticeship
	8	Technical Apprenticeship, Higher Apprenticeship
Ireland	10	Apprenticeship, Not yet developed
	9	Apprenticeship
	8	Apprenticeship
	7	Apprenticeship
	6	Apprenticeship
Wales	8	Higher Apprenticeship
	7	Higher Apprenticeship
	6	Higher Apprenticeship
	5	Higher Apprenticeship
	4	Foundation Apprenticeship
Northern Ireland	8	Higher level Apprenticeship, Not yet developed
	7	Higher Level Apprenticeship
	6	Higher Level Apprenticeship
	5	Higher Level Apprenticeship
	4	Higher Level Apprenticeship
England	8	Degree Apprenticeship, Higher Apprenticeship, Not yet developed
	7	Degree Apprenticeship, Higher Apprenticeship
	6	Degree Apprenticeship, Higher Apprenticeship
	5	Higher Apprenticeship
	4	Higher Apprenticeship
Scotland	7	Apprenticeship
	6	Apprenticeship
	5	Apprenticeship
	4	Apprenticeship
	3	Apprenticeship
Ireland	7	Apprenticeship
	6	Apprenticeship
	5	Apprenticeship
	4	Apprenticeship
	3	Apprenticeship
Wales	5	Higher Apprenticeship
	4	Higher Apprenticeship
	3	Apprenticeship
	2	Foundation Apprenticeship
	1	Apprenticeship
Northern Ireland	5	Higher Level Apprenticeship
	4	Higher Level Apprenticeship
	3	Apprenticeships NI
	2	Traineeships NI
	1	Apprenticeship
England	5	Higher Apprenticeship
	4	Higher Apprenticeship
	3	Advanced Apprenticeship
	2	Intermediate Apprenticeship
	1	Degree Apprenticeship: Must include a Degree

Qualifications can Cross Boundaries

A guide to comparing qualifications in the UK and Ireland

How to use this leaflet:

- This leaflet provides information that allows you to look at the ways qualifications are organised in the UK and Ireland.
- It shows which qualifications in other countries are broadly comparable in terms of the level of challenge to your qualifications (or those that you are interested in taking).
- On the left side of the principal table you will find the main stages of education or employment - you can find where you are in these stages.
- To the right of this you can see the nearest levels and similar kinds of qualifications that are used in the other countries.
- This makes it possible to draw broad comparisons in terms of the level of challenge, rather than direct equivalences, between qualifications and their levels for each country.
- The back page indicates how UK and Irish qualifications frameworks relate to qualifications frameworks in Europe.
- This leaflet is updated periodically. Check one of the websites for the most up-to-date version.



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Main stages of education/employment

Qualifications can be taken at any age in order to continue or return to education or training

Framework for higher education qualifications in England, Wales and Northern Ireland
www.qaa.ac.uk

LEVEL

Regulated Qualifications Framework for England and Northern Ireland
www.ofqual.gov.uk
www.ccea.org.uk

LEVEL

Credit and Qualifications Framework for Wales
www.cqfw.net

LEVEL

National Framework of Qualifications for Ireland
www.cqi.ie

LEVEL

Scottish Credit and Qualifications Framework
www.scqf.org.uk

LEVEL

Professional or postgraduate education, research or employment

Higher education
Advanced Skills Training

Entry to professional graduate employment

Specialised education and training

Qualified/Skilled worker
Entry to higher education
Completion of secondary education

Progression to skilled employment
Continuation of secondary education

Secondary education. Initial entry into employment or further education

Qualifications can cross boundaries
- a guide to comparing qualifications in the UK and Ireland,
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8	Doctoral Degree
7	Master's Degree, Integrated Master's Degree, Postgraduate Diploma, Postgraduate Certificate in Education (PGCE), Postgraduate Certificate
6	Bachelor's Degree with Honours, Bachelor's Degree, Professional Graduate Certificate in Education (PGCE), Graduate Diploma, Graduate Certificate
5	Foundation Degree, Diploma of Higher Education (DipHE), Higher National Diploma (HND)
4	Higher National Certificate (HNC), Certificate of Higher Education (CertHE)

3	Access to HE Diploma*
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*The Access to HE Diploma is regulated by QAA but is not part of the FHEQ

The table gives an indication of how you can compare qualifications across national boundaries. Examples of major qualifications at each level are provided. For more detail of the qualifications that are current and legacy at the time of publication in each country, you will need to consult the website given at the head of each column.

This leaflet is designed to give some information to help you begin this process, for example, by telling you what your qualification, or qualifications you are interested in studying, are broadly comparable to in other countries.

8	Vocational, Technical and Professional Qualifications
7	Vocational, Technical and Professional Qualifications
6	Vocational, Technical and Professional Qualifications
5	Vocational, Technical and Professional Qualifications, Higher National Diploma (HND)
4	Vocational, Technical and Professional Qualifications, Higher National Certificate (HNC)
3	Vocational, Technical and Professional Qualifications, GCE AS and A Level
2	Vocational & Technical Qualifications, GCSE at grade A*-C and grade 9-4, Functional Skills (England), Essential Skills Qualification (NI)
1	Vocational & Technical Qualifications, GCSE at grade D-G and grade 3-1, Functional Skills (England), Essential Skills Qualifications (NI)

Entry Level	Entry Level Certificate (sub levels 1-3), Functional Skills (England), Essential Skills Qualifications (NI)
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8	Doctoral Degree, Vocational Qualifications
7	Master's Degree, Vocational Qualifications, Postgraduate Certificate in Education (PGCE)
6	Honours Degree, Vocational Qualifications, Professional Certificate in Education
5	Foundation Degree, Vocational Qualifications, Higher National Diploma (HND)
4	Higher National Certificate (HNC), Certificate of Higher Education (CertHE), Vocational Qualifications
3	Welsh Baccalaureate Advanced, Vocational Qualifications, GCE, AS and A Level, Access to HE
2	Welsh Baccalaureate National, Vocational Qualifications, Essential Skills Wales Qualifications, GCSE at grade A*-C
1	Welsh Baccalaureate Foundation, Vocational Qualifications, Essential Skills Wales Qualifications, GCSE at grade D-G

Entry Level	Entry Level Qualifications, Essential Skills Qualifications
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10	Doctoral Degree, Higher Doctorate
9	Master's Degree, Postgraduate Diploma
8	Honours Bachelor Degree, Higher Diploma
7	Ordinary Bachelor Degree
6	Advanced Certificate, Higher Certificate
5	Level 5 Certificate, Leaving Certificate
4	Level 4 Certificate, Leaving Certificate
3	Level 3 Certificate, Junior Certificate
2	Level 2 Certificate
1	Level 1 Certificate

12	Doctoral Degree, Professional Apprenticeship, Professional Development Award (PDA), Award
11	Master's Degree, Integrated Diploma, Postgraduate Certificate, Professional Apprenticeship, Graduate Apprenticeship, PDA, SVQ, Award
10	Bachelor's Degree with Honours, Graduate Diploma, Graduate Certificate, Professional Apprenticeship, Graduate Apprenticeship, PDA, SVQ, Award
9	Bachelor's/Ordinary Degree, Graduate Diploma, Graduate Certificate, Graduate Apprenticeship, Technical Apprenticeship, PDA, SVQ, Award
8	Higher National Diploma (HND), Diploma of Higher Education (DipHE), Technical Apprenticeship, Higher Apprenticeship, PDA, SVQ, Award
7	Higher National Certificate (HNC), Certificate of Higher Education (CertHE), Modern Apprenticeship, PDA, SVQ, Scottish Baccalaureate, Advanced Higher, Award
6	Higher, Modern Apprenticeship, Foundation Apprenticeship, National Progression Award (NPA), National Certificate, PDA, SVQ, Award
5	National 5, Modern Apprenticeship, SVQ, NPA, National Certificate, Award
4	National 4, SVQ, NPA, National Certificate Award
3	National 3, NPA, National Certificate, Award
2	National 2, NPA, National Certificate, Award
1	National 1, Award